

The State Chronicle

BY CHRONICLE PUBLISHING CO. Every Morning Except Monday.

THE CASH PRICE OF CHRONICLES is \$6.00 per year, \$2.00 for 6 months, \$1.50 for 3 months.

THE BUSINESS OFFICE and Editorial Rooms of the CHRONICLE are on the second floor of No. 216, Fayetteville St.

COMMUNICATIONS RELATIVE TO the Business Department of this paper should be addressed to D. H. BROWDER, Lock Drawer No. 2, Raleigh, N. C., and all Drafts, Checks and Postal Money Orders should be made payable to his order.

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HAL. W. AYER - - Asso. Editor.

Equal and Exact Justice to all Men, of Whatever State or Persuasion, Religious or Political.--Thomas Jefferson.

SATURDAY, JULY 26, 1890.

DEMOCRATIC NOMINEES.

FOR SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE. 2nd District--HENRY R. BRYAN, of Craven. 4th District--SPIER WHITAKER, of Wake. 6th District--R. W. WINSTON, of Granville. 8th District--E. T. BOYKIN, of Sampson. 7th District--JAMES D. McIVER, of Moore.

FOR SOLICITOR.

2nd District--J. M. GRIZZARD, of Halifax. 3rd District--J. E. WOODARD, of Wilson. 4th District--E. W. POT, JR., of Johnston. 5th District--F. S. PARKER, of Alamance. 6th District--O. H. ALLAN, of Lenoir. 7th District--FRANK McNEILL, of Richmond. 9th District--W. W. BARBER, of Wilkes.

FOR CONGRESS.

3rd District--B. F. GRADY, of Duplin. 4th District--B. H. BURN, of Nash. 5th District--A. H. A. WILLIAMS, of Granville.

DEM. STATE CONVENTION.

Raleigh, Wednesday, August 20th.

DEM. CONG. CONVENTIONS.

1st District, Edenton, Aug. 13. 6th District, Laurinburg, July 29th. 7th District, Salisbury, August 1st. 8th District, Lenoir, Aug. 28th.

DEM. JUDICIAL CONVENTIONS.

1st District at Edenton, July 29th. 8th District at Lexington, July 31st. 10th District, Morganton, July 31st. 11th District, Lincolnton, Aug. 14th.

The CHRONICLE desires to furnish a correct list of all Conventions to be held in the State, and will thank its friends to help us.

A DESERVED AND MAGNANIMOUS TRIBUTE.

Some time ago in an editorial in the Atlanta Constitution, these words were used:

"There is no more barbarism among the whites of the South to-day than there is among the whites of the North, and there is less crime of every form and shape."

This declaration arrested the attention of the editor of the Western Christian Advocate, who sent it to GEN. BRINKERHOFF, of Ohio, who is a close student of criminal statistics, and is regarded as authority.

GENERAL BRINKERHOFF begins his reply to the Advocate by saying: "I agree with the Constitution." He then proceeds to say that the southern people are the most American of Americans, and hence are more free from the savagery of foreign immigration than the people of the north. They are a religious people and in proportion to population, whether white or black, they have a much larger membership of Christian churches. Atheism, anarchism, socialism and a thousand and one other isms prevailing in the north are practically unknown in the south.

The volume of crime--at least of higher crimes--is less in the south than in the north, and, excluding the colored people, there is no question that life, property and person are much safer in the south than in the north. The number of homicides in the south is probably greater than in the north; but these grow out of the old vendetta system which still prevails in sections, and if the duello is ranked as a barbarism the south, of course, in this particular, would be ahead of the north.

GENERAL BRINKERHOFF says that he has known the Southern people quite intimately before and since the war, and they have impressed him as a noble race. People who could fight for an idea as they did, although it was a wrong idea, have the stuff in them out of which regnant nations are made. In conclusion the General says:

"We of the north ought to be far enough away from the passions of the great struggle to be able to appreciate the splendid virtues of the southern people, and to be fairly charitable to their failings, which, to say the least, are not more numerous than our own. Nowhere else in history has a master class dealt so generously with its liberated slaves. Take for comparison Brazil, or even Russia, where the serfs were white instead of black, and it must be a cold heart that does not glow with admiration at the superiority of our southern brethren."

In short, I am glad to believe that the southern white people are as brave, as patriotic, as generous and as Christian, as any people upon the earth. They are worthy of our confidence, and in the solution of the negro problem, which hangs like a pall over the nation, we ought to meet them as brethren. If that question is to be settled satisfactorily, we must settle it in the main; for all we can do, after we have done our best, is simply to assist. We can co-operate, and we ought to do so to the extent of our ability; but beyond that we ought not to go, and cannot go to any advantage.

FACTS ABOUT DURHAM.

It is Admitted Everywhere to be the Biggest Town of its Size in the World.

(Editorial Correspondence.) DURHAM, July 25--The CHRONICLE has often written about Durham's business, its recuperative power and its greatness. I will not now dwell upon its greatness and its growth and business, but present certain facts which have been prepared by the Durham Commonwealth Club:

Population. Population in 1870..... 256 " " 1880..... 2,100 " " 1890..... 8,000 Increase in five years, 45 per cent. and in ten years, 60 per cent.

Taxation. Ass'd val. 1890, Real..... \$1,258,858 " " Personal..... 1,494,819 " " Sol. cred. &c..... 393,272 Total..... \$3,146,949 The actual valuation being double the assessed valuation places the real value at \$6,293,898. The rate of taxation, including city, county and State taxes, is one per cent on the dollar.

Manufacturing Statistics. Manufactures in 1869..... 6 " " 1880..... 16 " " 1890..... 23 Capital Invested, 1870..... \$25,000 " " 1883..... 2,170,000 " " 1890..... 4,000,000 Operatives employed, 1870..... 50 " " 1880..... 500 " " 1890..... 2,541 Wages paid in 1890..... \$308,200 Advertising paid in 1890 over \$1,000,000

Receipts of Leaf Tobacco. Total receipts of leaf tobacco, 1889..... 15,690,000 Receipts of leaf tobacco by rail, 1889..... 9,080,000 Receipts of leaf tobacco by warehouse, 1889..... 6,610,000

Cigarettes. Manufactured in 1886..... 229,166,000 " " 1889..... 530,000,000

Revenue Statistics. The record from June 1st, 1889, to June 1st 1890, shows a total of \$663,002.11 was paid for stamps. As much as \$27,269.54 has been paid in a single year. The years '88-'89 being off or short crop years.

Banking Statistics. Capital \$100,000 Surplus \$50,000 Profits \$10,000

Insurance Statistics. Fire Insurance written 1889..... \$750,000 Life Insurance written 1889..... \$451,583

Industries of Durham. Durham is one of the most important industrial cities in the South. As nearly as can be ascertained \$4,000,000 are now invested in manufacturing enterprises. The amount of wages paid out to the employees for the year 1889 amounted to \$368,200. Operatives employed, 2,541. We append a list of the most important industrial institutions:

Blackwell Tobacco Co.--Manufacturers of Smoking Tobacco. The R. F. Morris & Son Manufacturing Co.--Manufacturers of Snuff and Smoking Tobacco. W. Duke, Sons & Co.--Manufacturers of Smoking Tobacco and Cigarettes. The Z. I. Lyon & Co.--Manufacturers of Smoking Tobacco. The Faucett Tobacco and Snuff Co.--Manufacturers of Smoking and Chewing tobacco.

The J. Y. Whitted Tobacco Co.--Manufacturers of Chewing Tobacco. Medicated Cigarette Co.--Manufacturers of Medicated Cigarettes. Golden Belt Manufacturing Co.--Manufacturers of Cloth Bags. Durham Cotton Manufacturing Co.--Manufacturers of Cotton Goods. The Durham Shuttle and Bobbin Co.--Manufacturers of Shuttles, Bobbins, &c. Farmers Alliance Plug Tobacco Co. Durham Fertilizer Co. Durham Furniture Co. Samuel Kramer & Co.--Cigars. Phil H. Thomas--Cigars. Wortham, Warren & Co.--Sash, Door and Blinds. Wm. Mangum--Saw Mill, Sash, Doors and Blinds. H. Seeman & Son--Wagons &c. R. T. Howerton & Bro.--Wagons &c. Wyatt & Son--Harness and Saddles. P. McWilliams--Harness and Saddles. R. I. Rogers--Tomstones &c.

The Blackwell Tobacco Factory, J. S. Carr, President. The factory and its adjuncts cover fifteen acres and is the largest smoking tobacco factory in the world. It is of brick and stone, four stories high and 300 feet front with two connecting wings, each four stories and 160 feet in length. 6,000,000 pounds of leaf is usually carried in the store-rooms, and as much as 9,000,000 has been on hand at one time. The annual consumption of leaf is 6,000,000 pounds. Everything is done by machinery, even a nailing machine by which one man outters that make 1,400 revolutions a minute. The packing room presses produce 7,200 bags daily. All the wooden and pasteboard boxes are manufactured and all the printing is done in the factory. The advertising bill amounts to \$500,000 annually. As much as \$100,000 has been spent in one year on one newspaper contract. They employ over 1,000 hands. The company use 1,400,000 yards of cloth annually. They have paid as much as \$645,591.33 in one year to the government for revenue stamps. Its capacity is 10,000,000 pounds per annum. Its products are sold in every principal market on the globe.

W. DUKE, SONS & CO., Manufacturers of Cigarettes and Smoking Tobacco. This is the largest cigarette factory in the United States. The building is of brick and stone, four stories high, fronting 184 feet on Railroad street, running 164 feet back, containing 40,000 square

feet of flooring. This company are also fully equipped with printing office, box factory, and everything necessary for the conduct of their immense business. In 1889 they paid for advertising \$775,000. Paid for labor \$800,000. Number of cigarettes sold \$30,000,000. Number of pounds of leaf used 6,000,000 pounds. Hands employed, eight hundred. Besides the factory, they have a half dozen large storage houses. Their record shows an increase over 1888 of 1,075,000 pounds of Smoking tobacco and an increase of over 100,000,000 cigarettes. They ship goods to England, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, South America, the West Indies, Mexico, Sandwich Islands, China, Japan, Norway, Sweden, India, Germany and Holland. This export trade has been built up during the last two or three years and they have salesmen traveling in far off Australia.

PARISH'S WAREHOUSE. This is one of the largest and best equipped warehouses in the country. It is owned by Mr. E. J. Parrish and cost \$32,000. It is of brick, 56x225 feet, with a basement for the convenience of farmers and for storage. The roof is a suspension structure with four rows of solid plate glass skylights. Along the sides are covered sheds the entire length of the building, with room enough for 100 wagons. In 1881 the sum of \$96,000 was paid out to farmers for tobacco sold on the warehouse floor. During the year 1881 was sold \$3,383,000 pounds of leaf tobacco amounting to \$94,063.98. In addition to his warehouse he has several prize houses. The principal one is constructed of brick, three stories 56x125. The sales at this warehouse for the past ten years amount to \$6,846,250 pounds, for which \$7,730,521 was paid.

BANNER WAREHOUSE, Mr. J. S. LOCKHART, PROPRIETOR. This commodious warehouse was opened in 1879. In 1884 a new warehouse was built and formally opened by a speech from Gov. Jarvis. The house has an area of 50x273 feet and is fully equipped with sheds. Capt. Lockhart sold from October 1885 to October 1886 4,500,000 pounds of bright tobacco.

The Warehouse sold during the past seven years, 21,807,520 pounds of leaf tobacco. The year 1889 being an off or short crop year, decreased the sales somewhat. The year 1890 will show the largest receipts of tobacco for any one year ever brought to any market in the South.

There is also another Warehouse for the sale of leaf tobacco known as the Farmer's Alliance Warehouse. It is a large brick structure, well planned for convenience and is doing a very prosperous business.

THE MANUFACTURERS' HOME FURNISHING AGENCY. This is a new enterprise in North Carolina. It was established in 1888 and has done more or less work in several counties. The class of decorative work done by this company, in style, harmony, effect and taste cannot be surpassed by any decorative house North or South. They are prepared to take a house from the hands of the plasterer and decorate it in any style desired and to furnish it throughout in keeping and harmony with the decorations. Such an enterprise has long been needed in North Carolina.

THE DURHAM COTTON MANUFACTURING COMPANY, with a capital stock of \$150,000, located in East Durham, is one of the most attractive Cotton factories in the State. It is run by steam and lighted by electricity. It consumed during the year 1889, 700,000 pounds of cotton. Their products sold largely in the cities of New York and Philadelphia.

THE DURHAM BOBBIN AND SHUTTLE MILLS. This is the only factory of the kind in the South. Capital \$40,000. Its capacity is 100,000 pieces per week for cotton, wool, silk, jute, flax, rope and worsted mills. It is located in East Durham. The world is its market.

DURHAM FERTILIZER Co., capital stock \$100,000. Out-put 15,000 tons per year. Finds sales for all the fertilizer made. The basis of the fertilizers made is tobacco stems. It has a branch house in Richmond.

THE Z. I. LYON & CO. TOBACCO FACTORY, E. J. PARRISH, PROPRIETOR. Capital stock \$50,000. Manufacturers of snuff and tobacco. THE R. F. MORRIS & SON MANUFACTURING Co., Manufacturers of snuff and tobacco. Capital stock \$50,000. This is the only snuff manufactory in North Carolina.

Among the large manufacturers of tobacco are also The Faucett Tobacco Co.--The J. Y. Whitted Tobacco Co., and the Farmers' Alliance Plug Tobacco Co. These are all large institutions, doing a nice business.

THE GOLDEN BELT MANUFACTURING Co., Manufacturers of cloth bags for holding tobacco. Capital stock \$30,000. Number of bags made in 1889 amounted to 21,566,300. This is the largest bag factory in the South.

THE DURHAM MEDICATED CIGARETTE Co. Capital stock \$10,000. These goods are free from tobacco, having a medicinal property only. The capacity of the machinery of the company is 12,000,000 cigarettes annually.

Brief Facts About Durham, N. C. Durham is one of the greatest railway centres in the State, having five outlets. With its present and coming roads, will have equal facilities with any commercial centre in the South.

Durham is one of the healthiest places in North Carolina, as the mortality record will show. The following comparison of mortality statistics of a few of the towns and cities of the State is taken from the Second Biennial Report of the State Board of Health and gives all the places making full reports for the year 1888, which is the last publication available.

The percentage is per 1000 inhabitants, including deaths from all causes and both white and colored: Durham..... 19.7 Asheville..... 32.0 Raleigh..... 32.6 Fayetteville..... 21.6 Wilmington..... 23.0

She is one of the best tobacco markets in or out of the State. A farmer received \$2,600 for two two-horse loads; another farmer received \$900 for a single wagon load; another sold the product of a single acre for \$638.05.

The number of pounds of leaf tobacco required annually for the factories of Durham is 13,000,000. The first leaf tobacco ever sold in Durham was May 18, 1871, by Mr. H. A. Reams, and 1,000,000 pounds were sold the first year.

The largest smoking tobacco factory in the world is located in Durham, the Blackwell Durham Smoking Tobacco Company. The largest cigarette factory in the

world is doing business in Durham, the W. Duke, Sons & Co.

The only snuff factory in North Carolina is located at Durham--the R. T. Morris & Son Manufacturing Co.

Twenty years ago Durham was a mere station on the North Carolina railroad with only a few shanties. It has now a population of 8,000 with a valuation of property of \$6,000,000, and has the largest factories in the country and the finest residences in the State, besides the town has all modern improvements of paved streets, electric lights, water works, &c. &c.

In 1871 Durham had less than one dozen operatives and a population of less than three hundred. With her present population of 8,000 she gives employment to 2,541 operatives.

W. Duke Sons & Co., made during the year 1889, 95,029,000 cigarettes. The total out-put of tobacco manufactured by the Blackwell Durham Tobacco Co., from 1880 to 1890, was 33,599,905 pounds.



A cream of tartar baking powder. Highest of all in leavening strength.--U. S. Government Report, Aug. 17, 1889.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

We again desire the attention of our customers to our Mark-Down sales, that have been going on since the 14th inst.

We have during the past week sold a great many goods, but not near so many as we wish to sell, and that should not be carried over until the fall.

We had extremely hot weather and then several rains that have cut down the sales; but this week we will make greater sacrifices to make greater sales.

All through the store, carpets, curtains, furniture, upholstery, s m a l l wares, &c., dress silks, dress goods, white goods, laces, embroideries, wash goods, gingham, satteens, shoes, &c., &c., all over the house in piles on tables, to be sold.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO., RALEIGH, N. C.

SWAIN HOTEL, Bryson City, Swain Co., N. C.

A New House, with all Modern Improvements. Centrally located, and is one of the best Hotels in Western North Carolina. Headquarters for tourists and sportsmen. Hunting and Fishing near Bryson City. Best Accommodations for Commercial Travelers. GEO. W. BLANCHARD, Proprietor.

WOOLCOTT & SON, 14 E. MARTIN STREET.

We offer special bargains this month to our customers, and would be pleased to see them all, we are satisfied that if you come you will make

Purchases. We have the nicest line of light colored calico in the city, which we will sell you for five cents a yard, worth 7 1/2.

BIXBY'S Best Blacking at 9 cents per bottle, worth and sells for 15 cents.

SHOES, Ladies Lace and Button Shoes, (all solid leather,) at \$1.00. These are the best shoes in the city for the money.

And in all of our departments the goods are equally as cheap. Call and see them, and if your purchases amount to \$20.00 within three months, we make you a present, (free of charge) of a book worth \$6.00, making your purchases cost you only \$14.00. See the

BOOKS-- IN OUR SHOW WINDOW.

Woolcott & Son, NATT. ATKINSON & SON, REAL ESTATE DEALERS, Asheville, N. C.

Send for price-list of Properties offered by us, embracing all kinds of CITY PROPERTY, FARMS, AND TIMBER, AND MINERAL LANDS IN WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA.

We refer to all the Banks of Asheville. July 19-2m

WANTED!--Situation as Stenographer and Typewriter by a young lady of experience. Address MISS SALLIE K. STEVENS, McClammy, N. C. July 19-4f

Advertisement for BELFAST GINGER ALE, featuring ICE CREAM SODA and BAKING POWDER. Includes text: 'A POPULAR SUMMER RESORT', 'Where you can procure the most palatable and refreshing draughts ever dispensed', 'EVERYTHING IN FIRST-CLASS STYLE', 'J. HAL BOBBITT, DRUGGIST AND PHARMACIST, RALEIGH, N. C.'

Advertisement for TERRELL & MOSELEY, Commission Merchants, HEAVY AND FANCY GROCERS, 203 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C. Includes text: 'STOLEN KISSES is the name of a new brand of chewing tobacco for which we are sole agents in Raleigh', 'MULLETS--We received the first shipment of new mullets yesterday', 'PRODUCE--We handle all kinds of country produce on commission. Consignments solicited.'

Advertisement for K. R. C., 850 GALLONS FROM RALEIGH. Includes text: 'No other medicines give the satisfaction that King's Royal Germetour has given. This is proven by the quantity that has been sold in and around Raleigh, up to July 1st, (850 gallons). Good reports continue to come in. If you want a remedy for any disease you may be troubled with, try Germetour, and you will say, with the hundreds that have tried it, that "Germetour" is, of all remedies, "The Best." Send for printed matter and testimonials.', 'A. E. JORDAN, Raleigh, N. C.'

Advertisement for School Work, OUR GREAT SPECIALTY FOR THE NEXT NINETY DAYS. Includes text: 'NEW PRESSES, NEW TYPE, FRESH PAPER, AND SKILLED WORKMEN.', 'Estimates furnished on application.', 'Largest and best equipment in our line in the State.', 'EDWARDS & BROUGHTON, Printers, Binders and Blank Book Manufacturers, Raleigh, N. C.'

Advertisement for A. E. JORDAN, AGENT, RALEIGH, N. C. Includes text: 'ROYAL KINGS', 'ROYAL METEOR', 'A. E. JORDAN, AGENT, RALEIGH, N. C.', 'K. R. C.'

Advertisement for Notice of the Incorporation of Raleigh Paper Co. Includes text: 'NORTH CAROLINA, Before Clerk WAKE COUNTY. Notice is hereby given that I have this day issued letters declaring John B. Brewer, J. N. Holding, H. G. Holding and C. E. Brewer, their associates and successors, a corporation under the name and purposes set forth in the articles of agreement and plan of incorporation which have been filed and recorded in this office, chapter 16 of the Code of North Carolina, and the laws amendatory thereof. The main business proposed to be done by the corporation is the making and selling of news paper, wrapping paper, and all other kinds of paper usually made out of cotton and linen rags, wood pulp, old paper and all other kinds of material, generally used in connection therewith; and the buying and selling of such materials, rags, old paper, wood pulp, and all other articles, chemicals, &c., of any and every nature needed to effectuate the aforesaid business of the company. The corporation proposes to do the following business: to utilize the machinery and water power owned by the company, and to add the company in doing its main business to wit: the buying of wood pulp; the making and selling of timber of every kind; the making and selling of all kinds of articles made out of wood, and a combination of wood with iron and other materials; the buying, ginning, manufacturing and selling of cotton; the grinding of corn and wheat into meal and flour; the buying, selling and trading of goods; the ware, merchandise, farm and household supplies of every kind; the buying and selling of all kinds of property and material, and the doing of all things necessary to carry out and properly conduct the aforesaid business of said corporation. The place of business of said corporation is mainly at the Falls of Neuse River, Wake county, N. C., but said corporation will have an office and receive its mail in the city of Raleigh, said county of Wake. The capital stock of said corporation is hundred shares of one hundred dollars each, with privilege to increase the capital stock to three hundred thousand dollars. None of the stockholders of said corporation are individually or personally liable on account of, or demand on, said corporation. CHAS. D. UPHUR, Clerk Superior Court Wake County, July 11, '90-gw'

Advertisement for MUSIC & MUSIC. Includes text: 'We are out again calling on our music customers, and hope to find many new ones. We are going to give FREE any two copies of our ten cent series of music with every dollar's worth of music ordered or sold in store. Our stock of 10 cent music consists of 2,000 different selections, both instrumental and vocal; also cornet and violin solos, violin and piano duets, four-hand pieces.', 'CATALOGUES FREE.', 'The following are the very prettiest and latest songs: "That is Love"--Published in May, 1890, and is destined to be a great public favorite.', '"Signal Bells at Sea"--Beautiful song and chorus, by Will S. Hays: 40c.', '"If you Love me Darling, Tell me with your Eyes"--The most popular waltz song in two or four flats: 40c.', '"That Melody Divine"--Introducing that ever-popular "Auntie Laurie" air in the chorus, by Julian Jordan: 60c.', '"Up Comes McGinty"--As popular as its predecessor: 40c.', 'Also Julian Jordan's other compositions, "Light of My Life," "Song I'll Never Forget," "Line," "Marguerite," "McGinty," &c. No matter what you want, order from us, or write the premium. If you wish we will select REMEMBER THE PREMIUM MUSIC. NORTH STATE MUSIC CO., CECL G. STONE, MGR., 113 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C.'

Advertisement for THE "CALIGRAPH" TYPE-WRITER. Includes text: 'Greatest speed; best for manufacturing; 100,000 daily users. Price \$85.00. Machines rented to responsible parties and sold on installment.', 'Our New Special No. 3 has recently been brought out to meet the demands of those who require the best that can be produced. Price \$100.00. Has six additional combs, keys, extra platen for manufacturing and other valuable improvements. For accounts of speed contests and circulars, address NEWMAN & SON, GENERAL AGENTS, Washington, D. C. June 10-8mo

Advertisement for BATTERY PARK HOTEL, Asheville, N. C. Includes text: 'Open throughout the year. Elevation 2,600 feet--average summer temperature 74 deg.; magnificent mountain scenery. Hydraulic elevator; electric lights and bells; music hall; tennis court, ladies' billiard, music hall, bowling alley. Beautiful drives and bow-lives. Mosquitoes. For descriptive printed matter apply to J. B. STEELE, MANAGER. July 15-2mos